

A generalization of local fuzzy and quantum structures

Jiří RACHŮNEK

Department of Algebra and Geometry
Faculty of Sciences, Palacký University
Tomkova 40, CZ-779 00 Olomouc, Czech Republic
E-mail: rachunek@inf.upol.cz

A *bounded residuated lattice-ordered monoid* (*Rℓ-monoid*) is an algebra $M = (M; \odot, \vee, \wedge, \rightarrow, \rightsquigarrow, 0, 1)$ of type $\langle 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 0, 0, \rangle$ satisfying the following conditions:

- (i) $(M; \odot, 1)$ is a monoid (need not be commutative).
- (ii) $(M; \vee, \wedge, 0, 1)$ is a bounded lattice.
- (iii) $x \odot y \leq z$ iff $x \leq y \rightarrow z$ iff $y \leq x \rightsquigarrow z$ for any $x, y \in M$.
- (iv) $(x \rightarrow y) \odot x = x \wedge y = y \odot (y \rightsquigarrow x)$.

Bounded *Rℓ-monoids* form a variety of algebras of the indicated type and they can be also recognized as bounded integral generalized *BL*-algebras.

The class of bounded residuated lattice ordered monoids (*Rℓ-monoids*) contains as proper subclasses the class of pseudo *BL*-algebras (and consequently those of pseudo *MV*-algebras, *BL*-algebras and *MV*-algebras) and of Heyting algebras.

Local *MV*-algebras, that means *MV*-algebras having a unique maximal ideal, were studied by Belluce, DiNola and Lettieri. More generally, local *BL*-algebras were investigated by Turunen and Sessa and local bounded commutative *Rℓ-monoids* by Rachůnek and Šalounová. Furthermore, the notions of local algebras were generalized and studied also for pseudo *MV*-algebras by Leustean and for pseudo *BL*-algebras by Georgescu and Leustean.

We define and study local bounded *Rℓ-monoids* which need not be commutative. Many of results are obtained for the variety of good normal *Rℓ-monoids* that contains both the variety of good pseudo *BL*-algebras and that of Heyting algebras. Moreover, we introduce perfect *Rℓ-monoids* and characterize them by means of the filter of elements of infinite order.